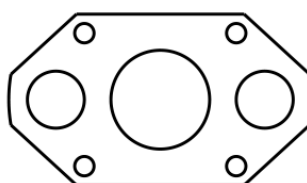
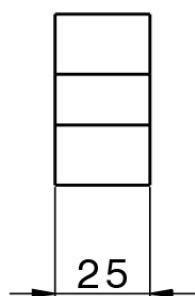
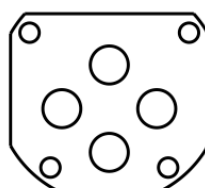
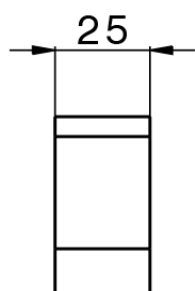


Prolunga +25 mm COMPLEMENTI_ZB008520



ZB008520

<http://www.huberitalia.ru/prolunga-25-mm-complementi-zb008520>

2025-05-03