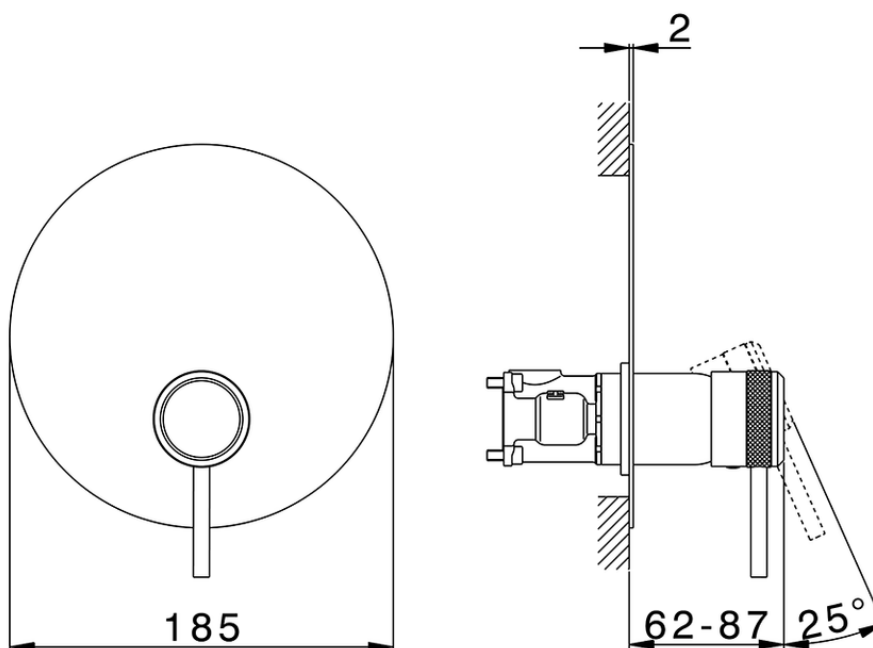
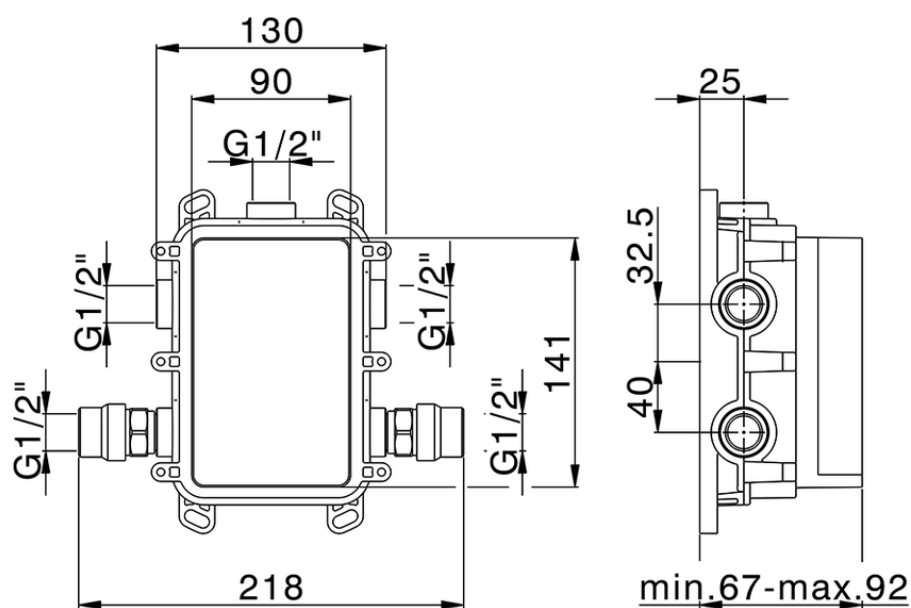


Completo Monocomando per One-Box CHRONOS_CR0BM010



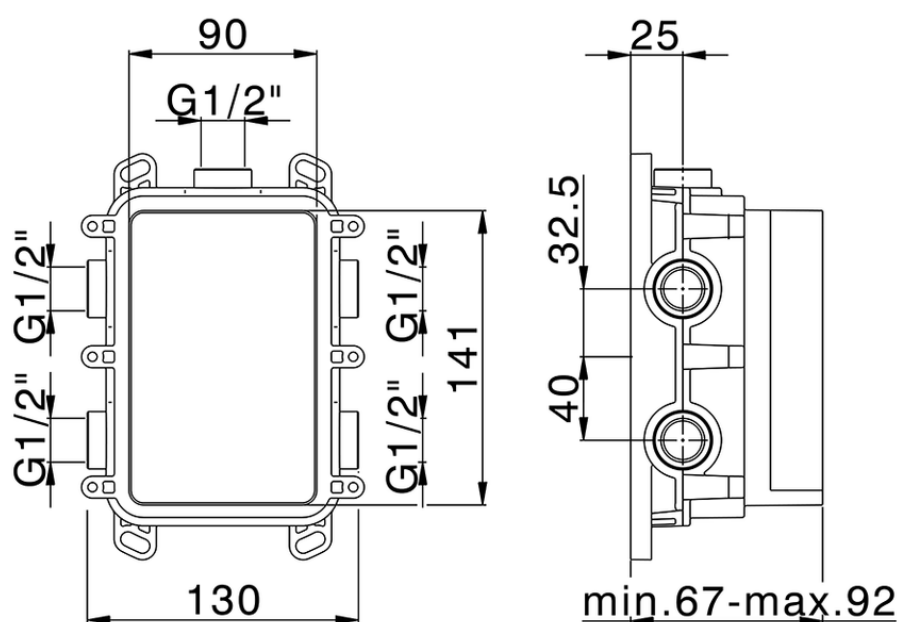
CR0BM010

<http://www.huberitalia.ru/completo-monocomando-per-one-box-chronos-cr0bm010>



ZB00B031

<http://www.huberitalia.ru/one-box-universale-per-incasso-one-box-zb00b031>



ZB00B030

<http://www.huberitalia.ru/one-box-universale-per-incasso-one-box-zb00b030>

2025-12-14