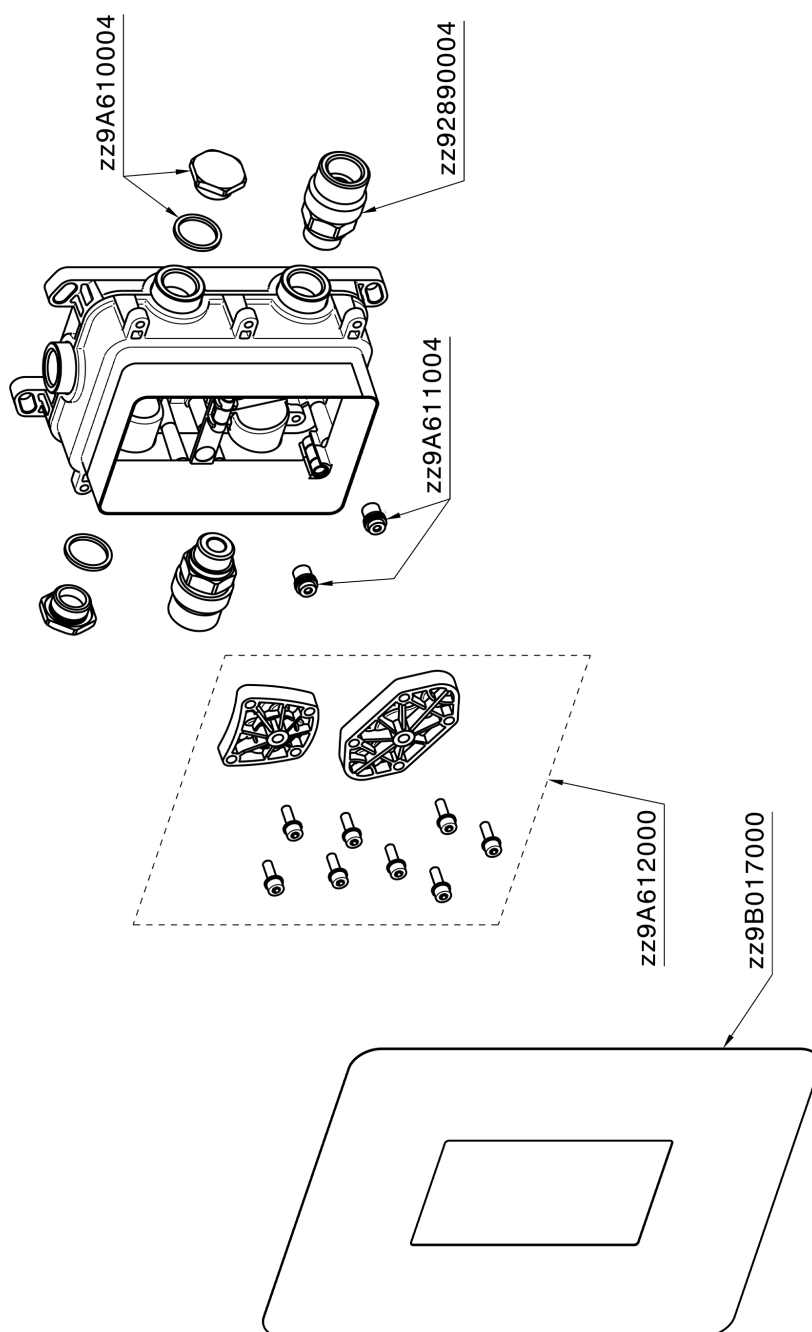


One-Box Universale per incasso ONE BOX_ZB00B031



ZB00B031

<http://www.huberitalia.ru/one-box-universale-per-incasso-one-box-zb00b031>

2025-12-14